

Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad (2004 – 2005)

Final Event 1 (Individual)

香港数学竞赛 (2004 – 2005)

决赛项目 1 (个人)

除非特别声明，答案须用数字表达，并化至最简。

Unless otherwise stated, all answers should be expressed in numerals in their simplest forms.

1. 若在 1 至 200 内能同时被 3 和 7 整除的数有 a 个，求 a 的值。

Suppose there are a numbers between 1 and 200 that can be divisible by 3 and 7, find the value of a .

2. 设质数 p 和 q 是方程 $x^2 - 13x + R = 0$ 的两个不同的根，其中 R 是实数。若 $b = p^2 + q^2$ ，求 b 的值。

Let p and q be prime numbers that are the two distinct roots of the equation $x^2 - 13x + R = 0$, where R is a real number. If $b = p^2 + q^2$, find the value of b .

3. 已知 $\tan \alpha = -\frac{1}{2}$ 。若 $c = \frac{2\cos \alpha - \sin \alpha}{\sin \alpha + \cos \alpha}$ ，求 c 的值。

Given that $\tan \alpha = -\frac{1}{2}$. If $c = \frac{2\cos \alpha - \sin \alpha}{\sin \alpha + \cos \alpha}$, find the value of c .

4. 设 r 和 s 是方程 $2\left(x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) - 3\left(x + \frac{1}{x}\right) = 1$ 的两个不同的实数根。若 $d = r + s$ ，求 d 的值。

Let r and s be the two distinct real roots of the equation $2\left(x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) - 3\left(x + \frac{1}{x}\right) = 1$. If $d = r + s$, find the value of d .

Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad (2004 – 2005)

Final Event 2 (Individual)

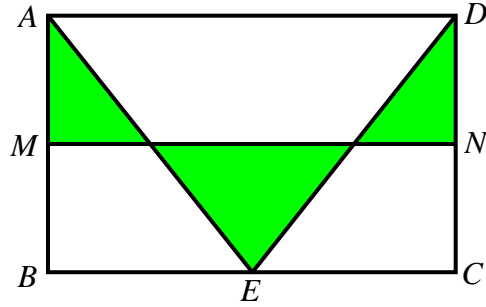
香港数学竞赛 (2004 – 2005)

决赛项目 2 (个人)

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1.



图一

Figure 1

如图一，在长方形 $ABCD$ 中， $AB = 6$ cm， $BC = 10$ cm。 M 和 N 分别是 AB 和 DC 的中点。若阴影部分的面积是 a cm²，求 a 的值。

In Figure 1, $ABCD$ is a rectangle, $AB = 6$ cm and $BC = 10$ cm. M and N are the midpoints of AB and DC respectively. If the area of the shaded region is a cm², find the value of a .

2. 设 $b = 89 + 899 + 8999 + 89999 + 899999$ ，求 b 的值。

Let $b = 89 + 899 + 8999 + 89999 + 899999$, find the value of b .

3. 已知 $2x + 5y = 3$ 。若 $c = \sqrt{4^{x+\frac{1}{2}} \times 32^y}$ ，求 c 的值。

Given that $2x + 5y = 3$. If $c = \sqrt{4^{x+\frac{1}{2}} \times 32^y}$, find the value of c .

4. 设 $d = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{4} + \frac{3}{8} + \frac{4}{16} + \dots + \frac{10}{2^{10}}$, 求 d 的值。

Let $d = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{4} + \frac{3}{8} + \frac{4}{16} + \dots + \frac{10}{2^{10}}$, find the value of d .



Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad (2004 – 2005)

Final Event 3 (Individual)

香港数学竞赛 (2004 – 2005)

决赛项目 3 (个人)

除非特别声明，答案须用数字表达，并化至最简。

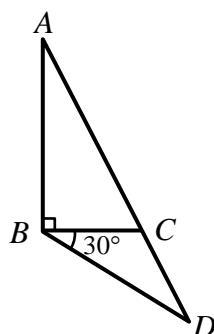
Unless otherwise stated, all answers should be expressed in numerals in their simplest forms.

1. 设 $0^\circ < \alpha < 45^\circ$ 。若 $\sin \alpha \cos \alpha = \frac{3\sqrt{7}}{16}$ 及 $A = \sin \alpha$ ，求 A 的值。

Let $0^\circ < \alpha < 45^\circ$. If $\sin \alpha \cos \alpha = \frac{3\sqrt{7}}{16}$ and $A = \sin \alpha$, find the value of A .



2.



图一

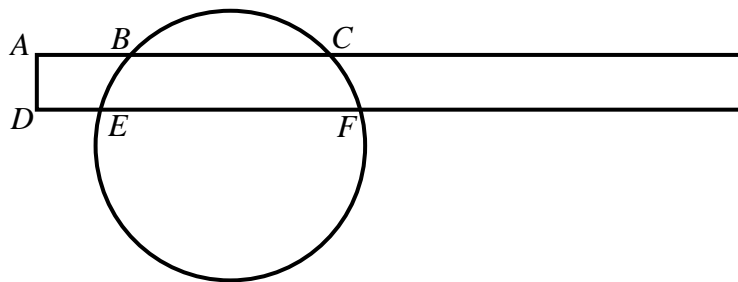
Figure 1

如图一， C 在 AD 上且 $AB = BD = 1 \text{ cm}$ ， $\angle ABC = 90^\circ$ ， $\angle CBD = 30^\circ$ 。若 $CD = b \text{ cm}$ ，求 b 的值。

In figure 1, C lies on AD , $AB = BD = 1 \text{ cm}$, $\angle ABC = 90^\circ$ and $\angle CBD = 30^\circ$. If $CD = b \text{ cm}$, find the value of b .



3.



图二

Figure 2

如图二，一长方形与圆相交于点 B 、 C 、 E 及 F 。已知 $AB = 4$ cm， $BC = 5$ cm 及 $DE = 3$ cm。若 $EF = c$ cm，求 c 的值。

In Figure 2, a rectangle intersects a circle at points B , C , E and F . Given that $AB = 4$ cm, $BC = 5$ cm and $DE = 3$ cm. If $EF = c$ cm, find the value of c .

4. 假设 x 和 y 都是正数并且成反比。若 x 增加了 10%，则 y 减少了 $d\%$ ，求 d 的值。

Let x and y be two positive numbers that are inversely proportional to each other. If x is increased by 10%, y will be decreased by $d\%$, find the value of d .

Hong Kong Mathematics Olympiad (2004 – 2005)

Final Event 4 (Individual)

香港数学竞赛 (2004 – 2005)

决赛项目 4 (个人)

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1. 若 $a = \log_{\frac{1}{2}} 0.125$ ，求 a 的值。

If $a = \log_{\frac{1}{2}} 0.125$, find the value of a .

2. 若方程 $|x - |2x + 1|| = 3$ 有 b 个不同的解，求 b 的值。

Suppose there are b distinct solutions of the equation $|x - |2x + 1|| = 3$, find the value of b .

3. 若 $c = 2\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt[3]{1.5} \times \sqrt[6]{12}$ ，求 c 的值。

If $c = 2\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt[3]{1.5} \times \sqrt[6]{12}$, find the value of c .

4. 已知 $f_1 = 0$ ， $f_2 = 1$ 及对正整数 $n \geq 3$ ， $f_n = f_{n-1} + 2f_{n-2}$ 。若 $d = f_{10}$ ，求 d 的值。

Given that $f_1 = 0$, $f_2 = 1$ and for any positive integer $n \geq 3$, $f_n = f_{n-1} + 2f_{n-2}$. If $d = f_{10}$, find the value of d .